	Year 10 (Physics)							
Topic Overview	SP2 – Motion and Forces (Paper I)	SP3 – Conservation of Energy (Paper I)	SP4 - Waves (Paper I)	SP5 – Light and the Electromagnetic Spectrum (Paper I)	SP6 – Radioactivity (Paper I)			
Focus	Students will study and understand concepts including: Vector and scalar quantities Force diagrams Calculating resultant forces Newton's First law Circular Motion Mass and Weight Terminal Velocity Newton's Second Law Newton's Third Law Momentum calculations Conservation of Momentum calculations Factors affecting stopping distances Reaction times Braking distances Hazards due to crashes Force calculations from momentum Braking distance calculations from energy stores.	Students will study and understand concepts including: Energy stores and transfers Law of conservation of energy Efficiency calculations Energy transfers through heating Thermal conductivity Gravitational potential energy calculations Kinetic energy calculations Sources of non-renewable energy Reasons for changes of uses of non-renewable energy sources. Renewable energy sources Reasons for changes of renewable energy sources.	Students will study and understand concepts including: Different types of waves Identifying types of waves Using correct terminology to describe wave types. Calculating wave speeds, through distance and time. Calculating wave speeds, through frequency and wavelength. Refraction of light through different materials. Measurement of angles of refraction. Explanation of the process of refraction. Knowing the four different processes that can occur when waves cross boundaries. Discovering how the ear works to detect sound. Stating uses and differences between infrasound and ultrasound.	Students will study and understand concepts including: Drawing ray diagrams. Investigating colour and filters. Explaining how lenses work. Discovery of Infrared Order of the electromagnetic spectrum (frequency and wavelength) Different parts of the electromagnetic spectrum. Uses of long wavelengths. Formation and detection of radio waves Explaining how radiation of a body depends on the temperature. Investigating the Earth's energy balance. Uses of short wavelengths. Dangers of electromagnetic waves. Methods of protection for different electromagnetic waves.	Students will study and understand concepts including: Atomic models. Discovery of the nucleus. Structure of the nucleus. Definition of isotopes. Electronic structure in atoms. How electronic structure can change through electromagnetic excitation. Emission and Absorption spectra. Ionisation of atoms. Sources of background radiation. Use of Geiger tubes to measure radioactivity. Types of radiation. Nuclear decay equations. Half-life calculations. Dangers of radioactivity. Radioactivity in medicine, and diagnosis. Nuclear fission processes and chain reactions. Nuclear fusion processes. Comparison between fission and fusion.			
Key Equations Learnt	$W = m \times g$ $F = m \times a$ $F = \frac{mv - mu}{t}$	$\Delta GPE = m \times g \times \Delta h$ $KE = \frac{1}{2} \times m \times v^{2}$	$v = \frac{x}{t}$ $v = f \times \lambda$					
Assessment	End of topic assessment (50 marks, 10 marks recall, 10 marks previous topic spaced learning)							
	Summer Year 10 Mock (Paper 1)							

			Year II (Physics)			
Topic Overview	SP7 – Astronomy (Paper I)	SP8 – Energy – Forces Doing Work SP9 – Forces and their effects	SP10 – Electricity and Circuits	SPII - Charges and Static Electricity (Paper 2)	SPI2 – Magnetism and the Motor Effect SPI3 – Electromagnetic Induction	CP12 – Particle Model CP13 – Forces and Matter
		(Paper 2)	(Paper 2)		(Paper 2)	(Paper 2)
Focus	Students will study and understand concepts including: The structure of the solar system. Different bodies in the solar system. Factors affecting gravity. Types of orbits for satellites. Process to change orbit. Star formation process. Life cycle of stars. Red-shift theory. The implications for the galaxy about red shift. Origin of the universe, through steady state theory, and the big bang theory.	Students will study and understand concepts including: Calculation of work done on an object that is moving. Calculation of the power applied to an object through work done. Contact and noncontact forces. Vector diagrams of forces. Free-body force diagrams. Scale force diagrams. Rotational forces, calculating the turning effect of a force. Using moment calculations to determine if an object will be balanced. Explaining of levers and gears transmit rotational effect of forces.	Students will study and understand concepts including: Structure of electrical circuits Series and Parallel circuits Current and method of measurement in a circuit. Potential difference and method of measurement in a circuit. Calculation of charge within a circuit. Calculation of energy transferred through a charge. Resistance of components in circuits. Resistance in series and parallel circuits. Measurement of resistance through calculation. VI graphs for resistor, filament lamp, diode, thermistor. Calculating energy transferred through a component. Reducing resistance in a wire (simple model). Calculation of electrical power through a component.	Students will study and understand concepts including: How insulators can become charged through friction. Charge by induction. Dangers and uses of static electricity. How Earthing works. Drawing electrical fields. Explaining what the field lines say about the field. Using fields to explain static electrical effects. Uniform and point charge field diagrams.	Students will study and understand concepts including: Permanent and temporary magnets. Drawing magnetic fields around bar magnets. Describing uniform magnetic fields. Evidence of the Earth's magnetic field. Formation of electromagnetism. Right-hand corkscrew rule to determine the direction of the magnetic field. Application of magnetic forces. Use of Fleming's Left-hand Rule. Calculation of forces in a current carrying wire in a magnetic field. Induction of potential difference in a wire through a magnetic field. Split ring commutators and slip rings.	Students will study and understand concepts including: Particle model for different states of matter. Calculation of density. Energy used to change states of matter. Calculation of Specific Heat Capacity Calculation of Specific Latent Heat. Relationship between gas pressure and temperature. Relationship between gas pressure and volume. Definition of absolute zero. Relationship between forces and extension of elastic objects.

Key Equations Learnt Assessment	$E = F \times d$ $P = \frac{E}{t}$	 Alternating and Direct current in circuits. Electrical safety methods in mains electricity. Q = I × t E = Q × V V = I × R E = V × I × t P = I × V P = I² × R Find of topic assessment (1)	50 marks 10 marks recal	 Microphone and loudspeakers and how they work. Uses of transformers. Description of transformers. Calculation of unknown values of transformers. Definition of the national grid. Electromagnetic induction through a magnet forming a current in a conductor. F = B × I × l V_P × I_P = V_S × I_S 	 Calculation of force applied to elastic object for an extension. Calculation of elastic potential energy. Pressure in fluids. Pressure and upthrust. Relationship between the volume of an object and the upthrust. Hydrostatic pressure calculations. ρ = m/V ΔQ = m × c × Δθ Q = m × L P₁ × V₁ = P₂ × V₂ F = k × x E = ½xk×x² P = f/A P = h × ρ × g 	
		End of topic assessment (50 marks, 10 marks recall, 10 marks previous topic spaced learning) Winter Year 11 Mock (Paper 1)				
		Spring Year 11 Mock (Paper 2)				